IN THE CLAIMS:

Please cancel Claims 6, 7, 10, 16, 17, and 20 without prejudice to or disclaimer of the subject matter recited therein.

Please amend Claims 1-5, 8-9, 11-15, 18-19, and 21, and add new Claims 22-27 as follows.

1. (Currently Amended) A speech synthesis <u>unit selection</u> apparatus comprising:

distortion output means for obtaining a distortion produced upon modifying a synthesis unit on the basis of predetermined prosody information; and

unit registration means for selecting a synthesis unit to be registered in a synthesis unit inventory used in speech synthesis on the basis of the distortion output from said distortion output means

obtaining means for obtaining a string of synthesis units to one or more orders, which satisfies received strings, based upon a minimum distortion standard, wherein the string of synthesis units is obtained by concatenating stored synthesis units, and the minimum distortion standard determines an order of distortion values that are produced upon obtaining the string of synthesis units from the stored synthesis units; and

on the string of synthesis units obtained by said obtaining means.

2. (Currently Amended) The apparatus according to claim 1, wherein said distortion output means obtains the distortion on the basis of a at least one of a concatenation

distortion and a modification distortion is produced, the concatenation distortion being produced upon concatenating the <u>a</u> synthesis unit to another synthesis unit, and a the modification distortion being produced upon modifying the <u>a</u> synthesis unit.

3. (Currently Amended) The apparatus according to claim 1, further

comprising:

text input means for inputting text data; data,

wherein the received strings are included in the text data inputted by said text

input means

language analysis means for performing language analysis of the input text

data; and

prosody generation means for generating the predetermined prosody information on the basis of an analysis result of said language analysis means.

4. (Currently Amended) The apparatus according to claim 2 claim 1, further comprising:

Nbest determination means for obtaining Nbest sequences of a synthesis unit sequence with reference to the distortion determined based on the concatenation and modification distortions, and

wherein said unit registration means selects a for registering the synthesis unit selected by said selection means to be registered in the a synthesis unit inventory in the memory on the basis of the Nbest sequences of the synthesis unit sequence.

5. (Currently Amended) The apparatus according to claim 2, wherein said unit registration selections means selects a synthesis unit to be registered in the synthesis unit inventory on the basis of a weighted sum of the concatenation and modification distortions.

6-7. (Cancelled)

8. (Currently Amended) The apparatus according to claim 2, wherein said distortion output obtaining means has a table that stores determines the modification distortion distortion by looking up the a table that stores the modification distortion.

9. (Currently Amended) The apparatus according to claim 2, wherein said distortion output obtaining means has a table that stores determines the concatenation distortion distortion by looking up the a table that stores the concatenation distortion.

10. (Cancelled)

11. (Currently Amended) A speech synthesis <u>unit selection</u> method comprising:

a distortion output step of obtaining a distortion produced upon modifying a synthesis unit on the basis of predetermined prosody information; and

a unit registration step of selecting a synthesis unit to be registered in a synthesis unit inventory used in speech synthesis on the basis of the distortion output from the distortion output step

an obtaining step of obtaining a string of synthesis units to one or more orders, which satisfies received strings, based upon a minimum distortion standard, wherein the string of synthesis units is obtained by concatenating stored synthesis units, and the minimum distortion standard determines an order of distortion values that are produced upon obtaining the string of synthesis units from the stored synthesis units; and

a selection step of selecting a synthesis unit to be stored in a memory based on the string of synthesis units obtained in said obtaining step.

12. (Currently Amended) The method according to claim 11, wherein in said distortion output step, the distortion is obtained on the basis of a at least one of a concatenation distortion and a modification distortion is produced, the concatenation distortion being produced upon concatenating the a synthesis unit to another synthesis unit, and a the modification distortion being produced upon modifying the a synthesis unit.

13. (Currently Amended) The method according to claim 11, further comprising the steps of:

inputting text data; data,

performing language analysis of the input text data; and

generating the predetermined prosody information on the basis of an analysis result in the language analysis step

wherein the received strings are included in the text data inputted in said inputting step.

14. (Currently Amended) The method according to claim 12 claim 11, further comprising the step of:

obtaining Nbest sequences of a synthesis unit sequence with reference to the distortion determined based on the concatenation and modification distortions, and

wherein in said unit registration step, registering a the synthesis unit to be registered selected in said selection step in the a synthesis unit inventory is selected on the basis of the Nbest sequences of the synthesis unit sequence.

15. (Currently Amended) The method according to claim 12, wherein in said unit registration step, a synthesis unit to be registered in the synthesis unit inventory is selected on the basis of a weighted sum of the concatenation and modification distortions.

16-17. (Cancelled)

18. (Currently Amended) The method according to claim 12, wherein in said distortion output obtaining step, the modification distortion is determined by looking up a table that stores the modification distortion.

19. (Currently Amended) The method according to claim 2, wherein in said distortion output obtaining step, the concatenation distortion is determined by looking up a table that stores the concatenation distortion.

20. (Cancelled)

21. (Currently Amended) A computer readable storage medium storing a program that implements a the method cited recited in claim 11.



- 22. (New) The apparatus according to claim 1, wherein said selection means selects a synthesis unit that is most frequently used in a plurality of strings of synthesis units obtained by said obtaining means.
- 23. (New) The apparatus according to claim 1, wherein said selection means selects one or more synthesis units for a type of synthesis unit, in an order of frequencies of occurrence in a plurality of strings of synthesis units obtained by said obtaining means.
- 24. (New) The method according to claim 11, wherein in said selection step, a synthesis unit that is most frequently used in a plurality of strings of synthesis units obtained in said obtaining step is selected.

25. (New) The method according to claim 11, wherein in said selection step, one or more synthesis units for a type of synthesis unit is selected, in an order of frequencies of occurrence in a plurality of strings of synthesis units obtained in said obtaining step.

26. (New) A synthesis unit selection apparatus comprising:

an obtaining unit configured to obtain a string of synthesis units to one or more orders, which satisfies received strings, based upon a minimum distortion standard, wherein the string of synthesis units is obtained by concatenating stored synthesis units, and the minimum distortion standard determines an order of distortion values that are produced upon obtaining the string of synthesis units from the stored synthesis units; and

a selection unit configured to select a synthesis unit to be stored in a memory based on the string of synthesis units obtained by said obtaining unit.

27. (New) A program for implementing a synthesis unit selection method comprising:

an obtaining step module for obtaining a string of synthesis units to one or more orders, which satisfies received strings, based upon a minimum distortion standard, wherein the string of synthesis units is obtained by concatenating stored synthesis units, and the minimum distortion standard determines an order of distortion values that are produced upon obtaining the string of synthesis units from the stored synthesis units; and

a selection step module for selecting a synthesis unit to be stored in a memory based on the string of synthesis units obtained by said obtaining step module.

